



# Failt-ye Times



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MACDONALD COLLEGE

Friday, January 20, 1961

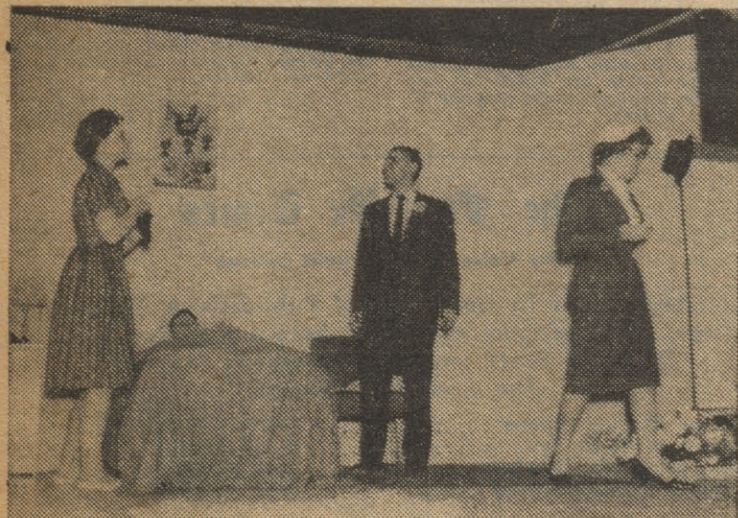
## COMMUNITY CHEST JAN. 23

As you may well know, this coming week brings the Community Chest Drive. With the aim of helping the underprivileged, donate freely, as it is the only such drive of the year.

The activities are as follows :

1. Monday, January 23rd at 9:30 to 5:00 — Penny Drive.  
First team : Seniors, Juniors, Dips.  
Second team : Post-Grads, Sophs, Frosh.  
Third team : Sophs, Frosh Teachers.  
Fourth team : Class 3, 2S, 1G.  
Make sure to save your pennies ! It is a worthy cause and a Trophy is awarded to the best team.
2. Tuesday, January 24th - Variety Show  
Time : 7:00 p.m. Admission : 25c.  
Don't miss it; it's going to be priceless, as Larry Day will be presenting the prize.
3. Wednesday, January 25th - Class Play  
Soph Teachers present "Ringing in the Groom"
4. Thursday, January 26th - Monte Carlo Night  
There will also be an Auction Sale and a Food Sale at this event.
5. Friday, January 27th  
The week ends with a dance in the Women's Gym at 8:30 p.m. Refer to posters for additional information.

## ...UTTER RELAXATION!



Last Wednesday, the Assembly Hall was the scene of the play "Utter Relaxation" by Bert Griscomb. The cast of Seniors consisted of Keiller Shea, Lucy Nyenhuis, Cari Pride, Elizabeth Day, Joe Ruet and Hugh Montgomery.

The plot was rather on the weak side, in that it did not allow the actors the freedom to act; however, the sarcasm of the title "Utter Relaxation," was clearly demonstrated by the very good acting.

This one-act comedy was made even funnier when one of the cast forgot that he was on stage and called a fellow cast member by his real name! This slip-up was laughed off and the actors recovered very well, making the play a success.

Special credit should be given to Don Grober and his crew for giving the play the essential lighting, the aim of which was to create the effect that a blind was being opened and closed. The remainder of the "off-stage" and "on-stage" crews also did a very commendable job, making the play a very pleasant one and a good evening's amusement for the large audience.

E.C.

## National President visits College

Dr. W. J. Anderson, President of the Agricultural Institute of Canada, will be visiting Macdonald College on Monday, January 23, to address the Macdonald College Branch of the A.I.C. Dr. Anderson is on a national tour, whereby he will visit all Institute branches. This is a sort of tradition that has been followed in the past to allow the President

and the members to get together, at least once a year.

All members of the Branch are cordially invited to this meeting which will begin at 8:30 p.m. in the Biology Bld'g, this coming Monday.

Dr. Anderson was born at Dubuc, Saskatchewan in 1913. He studied at the University of Saskatchewan, receiving both his B. S.A. and M.S.A. degrees from that Institution in 1942 and 1944, respectively. From 1942-48, as an Economist with the Canada

Department of Agriculture, he conducted research in land economics and farm management. Assisted by a Saskatchewan Agricultural Foundation scholarship, Dr. Anderson pursued post-graduate studies at the University of Chicago from 1946-47 and was granted the Ph. D. degree in 1952.

Among the awards he has received during his professional career are a Rockefeller Foundation Research Fellowship at Queen's University during the summer of 1954 and his appointment as a member of the U.S. Social Science Research Council Institute in Raleigh, N.C., during the summer.

In addition to the valuable contribution Dr. Anderson has made to agriculture in Canada, he is particularly noted for his service to the industry in British Columbia. He was Economic Consultant to the Royal Commission inquiry into the milk industry in B.C. from 1954-55 and has been a member of the Milk Board for that province since 1956.

Dr. Anderson has served as a member of the Editorial Board of the American Farm Economic Association from 1951-54; President, Canadian Agricultural Economics Society, 1953-54; President, Vancouver Branch, Agricultural Institute, 1954-55; B.C. Director on the National Council of the A.I.C., 1956-58; and Council Member, B.C. Institute of Agrologists. He is also a member of the Western Farm Economic Association, International Conference of Agricultural Economists, Canadian Political Science Association and the Appraisal Institute of Canada.

Dr. Anderson is married and has three children.



Dr. W. J. ANDERSON

## Royal '61

Don't forget competition for College Royal.

The deadline to enter the baking competitions is Sunday January 22. There are two classes:

- Apple pie for H. Ec. girls
- Chocolate cake for boys

The knitting and sewing classes are open to all girls on the campus and are as follows:

### Knitting

- Cardigan sweaters (Bulky and fine (separate classes))
- Pullover sweaters (Bulky and fine (separate classes))
- Socks
- Plain and fancy (separate classes)

### Sewing

- Wool skirt — straight
- Blouse — any style and fabric
- Duster — any style and fabric

### Stuffed Animals

Entry sheets will be posted on your bulletin boards. There are prizes in all classes. So Remember... YOU can be a winner!

## PHOTOGRAPHY COMPETITION

in conjunction with

The Macdonald Royal

February 24, 1961

Black and White Prints  
Colour Slides

Competition is open to all students

Plan to enter now!

Details may be had from:  
John van Abbema and  
Cornelius van der Schaans

## IMPORTANT FAILT-YE TIMES

ORGANIZATIONAL MEETING AT 6:30 P.M. TONIGHT IN STEWART ROOM. THE EDITORIAL STAFF IS URGED TO ATTEND. - BRING PAPER, PENCIL, AND IDEAS!

## Are you emotionally mature?

An eminent psychiatrist of the Montreal Mental Hygiene Institute, Dr. A. Russell, will be visiting the college on Wednesday the 25th of January. He will give a lecture on emotional maturity entitled "What is Emotional Maturity?" in Room M. 258, at 8:15 p.m. This lecture is sponsored by a special committee in charge of these lectures, in conjunction with the Students' Council. Everyone is invited to attend.

## Evening Courses

Evening Courses have begun at the College. A great variety of subjects has been opened to those who wish to participate. The courses offered include Art, Reading a play, Conversational French, the Flower Garden, English for New Canadians, Ceramics, "Keep-Fit" Courses for Men and Women, Swimming Classes for Women. These courses will all have a great attraction for various individuals and groups. There should be a great number of people interested and hence it is advisable to register for these courses as early as possible because ALL CLASSES are limited.

The fees for these courses are very reasonable, running from \$10 to \$25. Certainly these are very moderate prices for such valuable knowledge.

Also offered is a course in handicrafts, which is of much longer duration and which will also interest a great number of people.

These courses are in part under way, but this should not discourage those who are interested. The Courses deserve a good turn-out. Let's have one.



# EDITORIALS..... COMMENTS

## "ARTICLE 19"

"Everyone has the right to freedom of opinion and expression; this right includes freedom to hold opinions without interference and to seek, receive and impart information and ideas through any media, and regardless of frontiers."

This is Article 19 of the declarations contained in the U.N. charter of Human Rights; and so important is it to our way of life that everyone needs to recognize its worth.

Ideas are created within the mind, but to be useful they must be communicated. To effect this communication, opinions must be expressed — and this forms an essential link between intellectual conception and practical action. Ideas must be critically examined and assessed, with a view to seeking some solution — or at least a compromise. This should then be moulded and projected into a firm opinion which could possibly lead to some form of discussion.

Discussion of an opinion that has been expressed, brings about changes in mental attitudes. These changes are not always spontaneous; as adjustment to a situation means admission of being "on the wrong side of the fence," and such admission is usually affected by a wide range of psychological complications. But with the guaranty of freedom given to us by the U.N., everyone should speak... and speak loudly, with the courage to repudiate any likely "attacks." In doing this therefore, there is little difficulty in overcoming the fear of adjustment.

The writer will often jolt the reader into sudden realization of a serious situation which, previously, there was only superficial awareness. The scope for expression is unlimited, and the reader should be ready to adjust himself to the reception of new thinking and new action. We must by opinions sort out the world for ourselves — the writer

introducing his own pattern of thought and behaviour to the public in an effort to facilitate the communication of ideas. We must probe beyond the deceptive horizon, and grow from the infantile stage of accepting what we are told, without knowing why, to the adult state of acceptance or rejection of facts or moral codes through reason, expressed in the oral or written word.

In expressing opinions, a further step is being made in accelerating mental emancipation, for too often men are found to be prisoners of their own prejudices. This act of expression is therefore vital to the expansion and survival of liberty itself. Democratic responsibilities are best exercised by minds fully alert to social good, and by minds well able to discriminate. In this age of mass concern, it is still the quality of the individual mind and the opinion it expresses which matters.

The socially sophisticated, tend to presume that the problem of communication of ideas and the expression of opinions hold significance only for the others. This is unmistakably, an unprofitable delusion. The demand is still for individuals who can recognize good ideas, think clearly about them, criticize them constructively, judge facts independently, form an opinion, express it, and demonstrate a capacity to plan action on the basis of sound judgement.

Despite this great trend towards individual opinions, we need to have more individuals expressing their opinions. True it is that we are living in a democracy endowed with human rights; but we should never allow complacency to creep in, because it is the disease of the indifferent. Let us have more opinions for, "where there is desire to learn, there of necessity will be much arguing, much writing and many opinions — for opinion in good men is knowledge in the making.

## THANKS

Dear Sir:

I wish to thank everyone who helped on the S.T.S. Christmas tree project for the veterans at Ste-Anne's Hospital. I'd like to especially thank the girls who did such a good job on the posters and the boys who set up the tree in the foyer.

We collected between 60 and 70 gifts, and these were distributed to three wards at the hospital, December 21st. I know they were very much appreciated. Another thank you to all those who put a gift under the tree.

Let's hope we can make next year's project an even bigger success.

Yours truly,

MARION EDMONDS.

## A BEEF...

Dear Sir:

The following is a summary and an evaluation of the M.A.A. Inter-mural Sports Program to date.

### FIRST TERM

#### 1. FOOTBALL

Due to the unavailability of facts, I do not know the actual record of games played, but a reasonable indication of the disorganization which occurred is the fact that Post Grads ended up in third place in the league standings, yet won only one game.

#### 2. VOLLEYBALL

"A" League — About 70% of the 29 games scheduled were defaulted. Seniors won the league, having got into a playoff spot by defaulting less games than some of the teams lower in the standings and thus not qualifying for the playoffs.

"B" League — Post Grads won the championship after having played the only game of 29 scheduled.

## A BROTH...

Dear Sir:

I will admit that despite its numerous limitations, I do enjoy some of the assets of our Coffee Shop. Whether it be a break in one's work schedule, a short snack, or a talk with friends, the rather antiquated facilities can at times, present a relaxed atmosphere. I say "at times", for there is one ever-present threat. Yes, I'm referring to that sweet little thing who slithes her way to the record selector on one of the pillars; she stops, stares, licks her lips, clasps her hands, ponders, meditates (she is actually thinking):

"Music box, music box, on the wall,

Which tune is the loudest of them all?

I think I'll choose 'Rock, Rock, Rover',

Because it make me shake all over".

She drops a coin into that abominable machine, and the whole world seems to keel over. Out of the soundbox emits a noise — strange inhuman sounds — cannibalistic rhythms accompanied by a sick chorus and a voice that sounds like a hyena laughing at his own joke. It's loud all right, and our sweet young thing is ecstatically shaking all over. I'm shakin' too, from the initial pangs of indigestion.

Why must we be tortured so? We are told that college students are more intelligent than the average twelve year old; if this is not so, then why should they pretend to be more intelligent for society's sake? To those creatures who crave a substitute for music and find it in Rock'n Roll, I say go busy yourselves in the dance floor behind the Coffee Shop, lock the doors, turn on the music, and shake and rattle and beat and rock and roll and scream and kick until this disease has been temporarily quelled. But please, please leave us human beings alone.

Mitchell Cayen

## Council Corner

Meeting Jan. 17th, 1961.

— Student Policing Report was still not adopted by Council. The problem this time is — which organization will be responsible for payment of the College police who are on duty.

— THE STUDENT SOCIETY MEETING — TO EXPLAIN THE CHANGES IN THE CONSTITUTION WILL BE ON MONDAY, JANUARY 30th, AT 4:00 p.m. THE VOTE WILL BE ON TUESDAY.

— all organizations are now taking inventory of all equipment belonging to the students.

— Each budgeted organization is asked to submit a list of possible savings in their existing budgets to the Finance Committee. The reason for this is that the Student Council Treasurer has estimated that we stand to have a loss at the end of this year. Cutting back on budgets now is the only way to prevent this.

— Don't forget to sign up for the Bridge Tournament — Bring home the prizes to Mac. from U.N.B. on Feb. 4th.

— A joint equipment manager will be hired (by bursary or tenders next year to handle all equipment now belonging to Dance Comm., Lit & Deb., and Green and Gold. He (or she) will be responsible directly to Council. Quite a job for someone.

— Carnival Ball — Feb. 11th, Semi-Formal, more on this later.

A. E. M.

### 3. TENNIS

No competition ever got under way!

### 4. HARRIER

The Harrier race was apparently a success and credit should be given to the individual or individuals who organized this event.

### 5. SWIMMING

Quite successful; having been run by a staff member!

### SECOND TERM

#### 1. HOCKEY

Two of the first 3 games scheduled have been defaulted.

#### 2. BASKETBALL

"A" League seems to be off to a good start. No data available at present as to "B" League activities.

#### 3. BADMINTON

Not yet begun. I think the above record speaks for itself. Men's Athletics is at an all time low.

I believe that the student's feeling towards athletics has not changed appreciably from say 4-5 years ago when Men's Athletics was a thriving concern and looked to for enjoyment, and exercise. We are forced, therefore, to look to the executive level to find a reason for the breakdown. In the past, class representatives on the M.A.A. organized their respective classes, or delegated someone to perform this duty and if someone was not pulling his weight, the President of the M.A.A. applied a little pressure to improve the situation. Under this system, with each individual of the Executive doing his share, a well organized and patronized program of athletics existed.

It was once considered an honour to be on the M.A.A. executive. It is now commonly considered a Joe-job and individuals try to shirk their duties and do only what they must. This seems to be the root of the trouble. The Executive must realize that they make their own reputation and thus are directly responsible for the position of low esteem in which they have placed themselves.

Following up these facts, one realizes that the class representatives, with an exception or two, are not pulling their load. The onus falls directly back on the President — who should see that each is performing his respective duties.

If we want improvement for the remainder of the time that this executive is in office, we, the male student body, must do something about it. To accomplish something, all male students should pressure their respective representatives into striving to improve the present situation.

The only group at present which has succeeded in remaining organized is the Post Grads. Their record, up to now, shows that they have not defaulted a single game in any intermural activity and yet it is more difficult for them to round up teams than it is for any other group. The Post Grads feel, however, as do many others, that if the intermural athletics program isn't going to be properly administered then it should be dropped altogether. This, I hope, will never come about, but, unless the present situation is improved, it could well happen.

D. MARSH

## The Failt-Ye Times

"The Voice of Macdonald College"

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Dinner in the Delightful  
Atmosphere of

LARRY  
MOQUIN'S

CANADA  
HOTEL

Dancing Nightly in Our Grill





# RELIEF AT LAST!!

## NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN

There will be a meeting of the Students' Society at 4:00 p.m. on Monday January 30, in the Assembly Hall.

The purpose of this meeting is for clarification and discussion of proposed constitutional changes.

No vote on the proposed constitutional changes shall take place at the meeting.

A vote shall be held by ballot on Tuesday January 31, from 9:00 a.m. to 6:00 p.m.

A two-thirds (2-3) majority of the valid votes cast is necessary to pass these amendments.

The gold key society will be in charge of the balloting.

All members of the Students' Society are urged to attend this meeting.

— Dale ELLS,  
President of The Students' Society.

## FINANCE COMMITTEE

This year is the first year that the Students' Council has really been on its own as far as financing its activities is concerned, and they have not made a very good showing in this respect.

In previous years we have had the use of Stewart Funds in financing student activities. We now no longer depend on outside assistance. Student activity fees have been raised by \$10. to \$26.

## AND IT CAME TO PASS

And it came to pass that after many days, after that they had had council with a great company of the ungodly, they did write an book and sealed it with the seal of Eli and of Anna and of John which is, being interpreted an cloud.

And he sat down with the council of the most high and when he was set he took unto himself an piece of wood and did strike it three times upon the table.

And when he had made an end of all this he opened his mouth and spake with a loud voice saying;

Verily, verily I say unto you that the old things are passed away and behold a new dispensation is at hand for an scribe shall take it and write it that it may be beholden of all the people for it is written in the book of the law. Thou shalt take the decree before all the people on the eleventh day and if they shall bow down with one consent and murmur not and say unto it "Long Live the President", it shall be according to the writing of the decree.

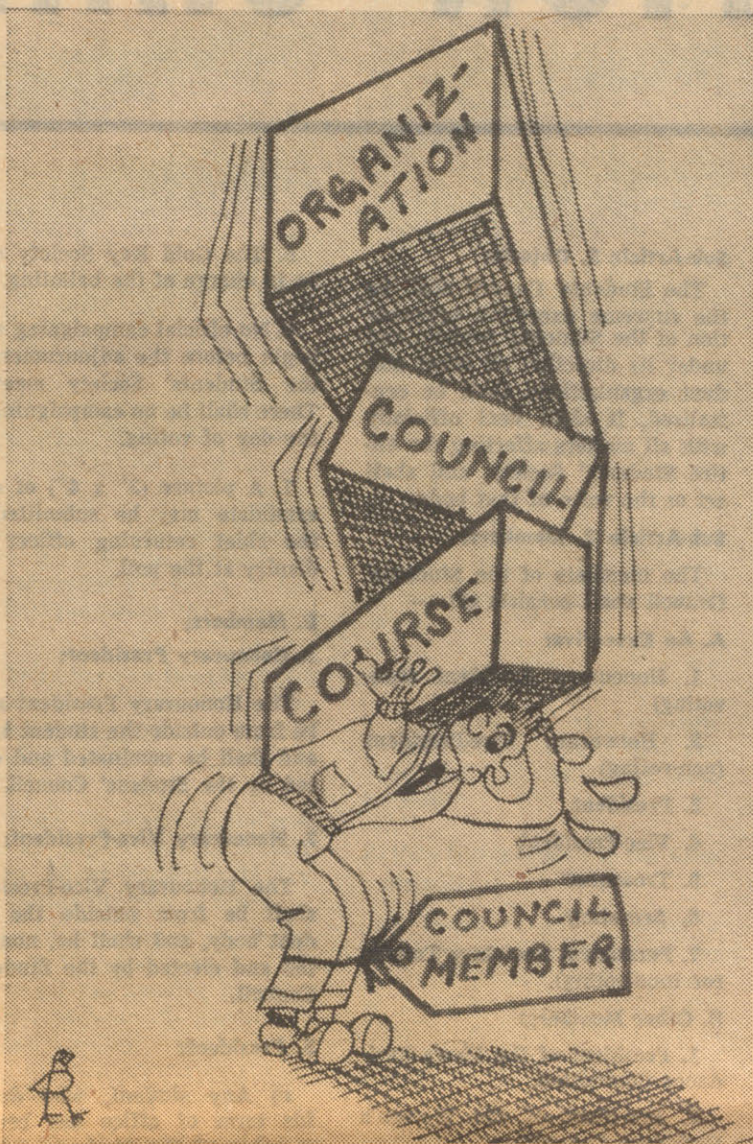
But if they shall say perverse things and swear by heaven or by the earth or by the beasts of the field or the fowls of the air or by the staff or by any other creature then shalt thou take it in the midst and rend it in sunder and cast it into the midst of the fire.

And when he had read this he said unto the councillor's persuade ye every man and every tribe that they may gird up their loins and **CAST AN VOTE.**

For no more shall teachers rise up against aggies and aggies shall not rise up against teachers and behold if an postgrad shall smite an home ec, on the one cheek he shall in the likewise smite her upon the other and all the faculties shall not learn war any more.

And when he had thus spake the councillors rose up with one accord and Pope being deeply moved opened her mouth and spake saying;

An evil and adulterous generation seeketh after a sign, but there shall be no sign given unto them save this sign; — **VOTE ON THE REFERENDUM.**



Save his back, vote for the New Constitution

### The Present System

The budgets are drawn up in the spring so that some of the organizations can do their pur-

chasing in the summer avoiding a delay in the fall. When these were drawn up last spring, they were worked out on a basis of a slightly less than expected enrollment for 1960-61. However the enrollment was considerably less than that expected. This, plus the fact that we have had an unusually high number of 'Christmas Grads', has put a hole in the budget and the Finance Committee is asking organizations to cut down on their expenses.

### The Proposed System

In an effort to prevent a recurrence of this, the proposed constitution insists on a re-examination of all the budgets in the fall when we have a better idea of how much money we will have. The budgets will still be considered in the spring but they will only be given temporary approval at that time.

## APOLOGY

Dear Sir,

In your column "On Campus" you rightly criticised my replying to a rhetorical question. You may recall that I apologised publicly at the time. I must commend you on being the only person to have brought it to my attention though it concerns the entire campus whom I represented at the time. As regards the harmfulness of the jokes to which you refer I wish you would be a little more specific as I frankly do not agree that they are harmful.

Yours sincerely,

Michael ELLIOTT

## Proposed Constitution Changes End Double Jobs for Council Positions

Last September, a committee was set up by the Students' Council to study the Students' Council Constitution and recommend any changes it felt necessary. The committee consisted of several council members who met with various people both on this and the main McGill campus to find all the varied ideas that they could.

In order to understand the problem it is necessary to recall the sequence of events that led to the necessity of forming this committee. The number of student teachers, on campus, has been increasing greatly during the past number of years

### ★ ★ ★ ★ ★ Important Change Smoother Change of Office Each Year

Well — What do you think of having two sets of elections for your Students' Council? Sounds rather awkward but actually the reasons for it are quite sound. In the Constitution as it now stands all Council elections are held in the Spring. This means a totally new group of student executive officers are suddenly — overnight — invested with the responsibilities of maintaining student government at Macdonald College for one year. Perhaps this is why there are so many people with 'stooped' shoulders on this campus. However, under the proposed system the four Councillors (from Agriculture, Education, Graduate Studies & Research and Household Science) will remain in office until the fall. It doesn't take too much intelligence to understand the benefits of this overlapping system. Seven members of the new Students' Society Council will take office in the Spring and will have the guidance of the four experienced Councillors during the Spring term. Then in the Fall these Councillors will be replaced with 'fresh blood' in the form of the new Council members.

Besides the overlapping effect it allows new students on the campus and one year students to run for a Council position. Previous to this time the first year and one year students had no vote in choosing the Council who would be in office during their first year. Here is just one example of a proposed change in the Constitution which will provide for a Council in which all members of the Clan will be able to take an active part by casting their vote on Tuesday, January 31st.

## By-Laws

The By-Laws of The Macdonald College Students' Society are those laws of organization that can be changed without the approval of The McGill Senate. Attached to the proposed Constitution are revised By-Laws that the present Students' Council presents for your approval. On Tuesday January 31, the vote will be to accept or reject both proposed Constitution and By-Laws.

During the academic year of 1958-59, there was a considerable amount of friction between the students of The Institute of Education and the students of The Faculty of Agriculture. The problem was centered around the feelings of certain members of The Institute of Education, that they did not have adequate representation in student government.

The STS submitted a report to council, which was considered by a council committee, and was finally presented in January of 1959 in the now famous "Lowe Report." Several amendments were made to the constitution that spring on recommendations made in the Lowe Report. The revised constitution did not at that time go to the McGill senate for approval. The following year (1959-60), several more amendments were made to the constitution and this revised constitution was sent to Senate in February, 1960. Senate accepted it only temporarily, on the grounds that it contained too many restrictions and it would have to be revised and submitted again for their approval by January, 1961.

The committee decided that their efforts should be concentrated on having the most efficient and democratic Students' Council possible. With this in mind, individual meetings were held with many people concerned with student activities.

The committee heard their opinions on such things as: the purpose of the Students' Council, the composition of the present Students' Council, the efficiency of the present Students' Council and any suggestions for a better Students' Council.

The committee found that the mere lifting of restrictions in the present constitution was not sufficient as conditions have changed during the past few years. Not only has the proportion of students in each undergraduate school been altered, but student activity in general has greatly intensified. The obligations of the council and of the major organizations have become more complex.

Mainly because of this, the composition of the council should be altered. It was noted that there were certain shortcomings in the present system of government which might well be avoided.

(Continued on Page 6)



# CONSTITUTION CHANGES

## Completely New Constitution Proposed

Following is the proposed constitution as approved by the Students' Council. After the McGill Senate turned down the amendments voted on last year, our council decided to attack the problem with an entirely different approach. Instead of making a number of minor changes, they decided to completely modernize the constitution in line with the changes, they decided to completely modernize the constitution in line with the changes in the make-up of the student body.

This is their proposal. READ IT! This is the only copy of the proposed constitution that you will receive. On Monday Jan. 30th there will be a Student Society Meeting at which time you can air your views for or against the proposals. On Tuesday Jan. 31st there will be a referendum held to decide the fate of the proposal. Your ballot will simply ask you to accept or reject the constitution as a whole. This is your only copy of the changes so discuss it, read it and VOTE!

Constitution of The Macdonald College Students' Society.

### Article 1.

#### Name:

The organization shall be known as The Macdonald College Students' Society.

### Article 2.

#### Purpose:

It is an association of students formed to exercise control of the student activities subject to the University Statutes and to the jurisdiction of the Senate.

### Article 3.

#### Organization

##### A. Members:

All students registered at Macdonald College and paying student activity fees are members of the Macdonald College Students' Society. Payment of such fees is included in the tuition fee levied on registration. The fees are \$26.00 per student with the exception of Diploma students in Agriculture whose fees are \$12.00 per student.

##### B. Officers:

The officers shall consist of a President, Vice-President, Secretary and Treasurer. They shall form the Executive of the Macdonald College Students' Society.

##### C. Meetings:

###### 1. Regular Meetings.

a) The first regular meeting shall be held at the commencement of each College year on the Monday preceeding the Fall Council elections (at which time the existing membership of the Students' Council is introduced to the students, and the President outlines his programme for the coming year). Nominations for the Council positions to be filled by regular election or by-elections, if any, will be received at this time.

b) The second meeting shall be held at least three days before

the Spring election, at which time nominations for the council positions shall be confirmed.

c) The third meeting shall be held fourteen (14) days after the Spring elections, at which time the outgoing Council members shall present their annual reports, and the incoming members assume office.

###### 2. Extraordinary Meetings.

a) A special meeting of the Students Society may be called by the President of the Students Society as the need arises, providing three (3) days notice is given of such a meeting.

b) A meeting of the Students Society may be called by a petition signed by not less than forty (40) members of the Students' Society. This petition shall be delivered to the Secretary of the Students Society, and the meeting must be called within four (4) days after the receipt of the petition by the Secretary.

###### 3. Quorum.

A quorum of the Students' Society shall consist of one hundred (100) members of the Society.

###### 4. Voting.

If a quorum is not present at any of the above meetings when a vote is required, a vote by ballot may be taken within three (3) days after the meeting. The voting shall be supervised by the Gold Key Society. A vote on amendments to the Constitution shall be held by ballot within forty-eight (48) hours, following the Students' Society meeting at which these were discussed.

### Article 4.

The Council of the Macdonald College Students' Society:

#### Sub-Article 1. Name:

The organization shall be known as the Council of the Macdonald College Students' Society, herein under described as the Students' Council.

#### Sub-Article 2. Objects:

The Students' Council shall be the supreme executive organization of the Students' Society, and under its direction all other student organizations shall be centralized. It shall deal officially with all matters affecting the entire Students' Society, and shall act as the voice of that body.

#### Sub-Article 3. Members:

The members of the Students' Council shall consist of: —

##### A. An Executive:

1. Honourary President (non-voting)
2. Honourary Vice-President (non-voting)
3. President
4. Vice-President
5. Treasurer
6. Secretary
7. Permanent Secretary Treasurer (non-voting).

##### B. Other Members:

1. President of the Men's Residence Committee.
2. President of the Women's Residence Committee.
3. President of the Gold Key Society.
4. 1 Councillor from each of the 3 Undergraduate Schools.
5. 1 Councillor from the students of the Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research in residence at Macdonald College.

#### Sub-Article 4. Election of Members:

##### A. General Procedure:

1. Voting shall be by ballot.
2. In cases of more than two (2) candidates for any office, the two (2) highest candidates shall be voted on a second time, within three (3) days, unless in the first voting one candidate has secured more than fifty percent (50%) of the valid votes cast.
3. Nominations shall be received during a five (5) day period which shall end two (2) days prior to a meeting of The Students' Society at which they will be confirmed. This meeting is to be held at least three (3) days prior to the Spring election. Should only one nomination be received for any one post at the date set for the close of nominations, the closing date for that position shall be extended until the meeting of the Students' Society. Nominations for President of the Students' Society shall be in writing and signed by twenty-five (25) eligible voters. Nominations for the President of Gold Key Society shall be in accordance with the constitution of the Gold Key Society. All other nominations shall be in writing and signed by ten (10) eligible voters.
4. No person shall sign more than one nomination for each office. No person shall sign more than a total of two (2) nominations.

5. The Gold Key Society shall be in charge of the balloting.

6. No official campaigning shall begin before the adjournment of the Students' Society meeting. There shall be no campaigning on the day of voting.

7. A picture (3" x 4") of each candidate may be submitted to the chief returning officer for display at the poll.

##### B. Members:

###### 1. Honourary President:

The Honourary President shall be from outside the student body, and shall be nominated and elected by the Students' Council.

###### 2. Honourary Vice-President:

The Honourary Vice-President shall be from outside the student body, and shall be nominated and elected by the Students' Council.

###### 3. President:

a) Any student, who during his term of office has been a member of the Students' Society for at least one year, is eligible for nomination.

b) The President of the Students' Council shall be elected by all members of the Students' Society.

###### 4. Vice-President:

a) Any student, who during his term of office has been a member of the Students' Society for at least one year, is eligible for nomination.

b) The Vice-President of the Students' Council shall be elected by all members of the Students' Society.

###### 5. Secretary:

a) Any student, who during his term of office has been a member of the Students' Society for at least one year, is eligible for nomination.

b) The Secretary of the Students' Council shall be elected by all members of the Students' Society.

###### 6. Treasurer:

a) Any student, who during his term of office has been a member of the Students' Society at least one year, is eligible for nomination.

b) The Treasurer of the Students' Council shall be elected by all members of the Students' Society.

###### 7. Permanent Secretary-Treasurer:

a) The Permanent Secretary-Treasurer will be placed under legal contract to be approved by the Students' Council.

b) The contract is to be signed by the Permanent Secretary-Treasurer and the President of the Students' Council.

c) The contract must be resumed or rejected by each successive Students' Council.

###### 8. President of Men's Residence Committee:

a) Any male member of the Students' Society, who during his term of office shall be registered in the fourth year at Macdonald College, is eligible for nomination.

b) The President of the Men's Residence Committee shall be elected by all male members of the Students' Society.

###### 9. President of the Women's Residence Committee:

a) Any female member of the Students' Society who during her term of office shall be registered in the fourth year at Macdonald College, is eligible for nomination.

b) The President of the Women's Residence Committee shall be elected by all female members of the Students' Society.

###### 10. President of the Gold Key Society:

a) Any active member of the Gold Key Society shall be eligible for nomination. He shall be nominated in accordance with the constitution of the Gold Key Society.

b) The President of the Gold Key Society shall be elected by all members of the Students' Society.

###### 11. Councillor from Agriculture:

a) Any member of the Students' Society registered in Agriculture shall be eligible for nomination.

b) The Councillor shall be elected by all members of the Students' Society.

###### 12. Councillor from Education:

a) Any member of the Students' Society registered in Education shall be eligible for nomination.

b) The Councillor shall be elected by all members of the Students' Society.

###### 13. Councillor from Household Science:

a) Any member of the Students' Society registered in Household Science shall be eligible for nomination.

b) The Councillor shall be elected by all members of the Students' Society.

###### 14. Councillor from Graduate Studies and Research:

a) Any member of the Students' Society registered in Graduate Studies and Research and in residence at Macdonald College shall be eligible for nomination.



b) The Councillor shall be elected by all members of the Students' Society.

#### C. Time of Elections:

1. Members shall be elected on the first Friday in March of each year (Spring Elections) and shall assume office fourteen (14) days after the date of the Spring Election with the exception of the Honorary Officers, the Permanent Secretary-Treasurer and the Three (3) Councillors.

2. The Councillors shall be elected on the first Friday in October and assume office immediately. Any by-elections may be held at this time. Nominations for candidates in the Fall elections shall be received on the Monday preceding the first Friday in October and the elections shall be held that Friday.

#### Sub-Article 5. Term of Office: —

The term of office for all members of the Students' Council shall be for one year. No member of the Students' Council may hold more than one Council position.

#### Sub-Article 6. Duties of Members (Executive): —

##### A. President:

1. The President is the chairman of the Students' Council. He shall call and preside over all meetings of the Students' Council and the Students' Society. At all meetings of the Students' Council, his duties shall be as follows:

a) To call the meeting to order as soon as a quorum is present.

b) To conduct the meeting in accordance with the Constitution, By-laws, and Rules of Order of Council.

c) To announce the business before the assembly in the order in which it will be acted upon.

d) To cause the roll to be recorded and the minutes to be read.

e) To receive and submit for discussion all motions made by the members.

f) To state and to put to a vote all motions and to announce the result of the vote.

g) To present all messages and communications, or cause such to be done.

h) To certify, by his signature, all acts, orders and proceedings of the meetings.

2. The President shall act as Chairman of the Students' Activities Committee.

3. The President shall act as an "ex officio" member of all organizations recognized by Council.

4. The President shall read this constitution and the by-laws at the first meeting of the Students' Council to be held at the beginning of each College year.

5. The President shall prepare the annual report of the Council and present it at the last Student Society meeting of the year.

##### B. Vice-President:

The Vice-President, in the absence of the President, shall perform the President's duties.

##### C. Secretary:

The duties of the Secretary shall be to keep the minutes of all meetings of the Students' Council and the Students Society.

He shall read the minutes of all meetings. At all meetings of the Students' Council his duties shall be as follows.

a) To give due notice to the members of the time and place of each meeting.

b) To prepare for the members of the Council typed copies of the agenda that is to come before the meeting, with the order in which the business is to be taken up.

c) To keep a book containing the Constitution, By-laws, and the Rules of Order of the Council and a list of all Student Organizations on Campus with their Constitutions.

d) To conduct the correspondence of the Council.

e) To call the roll when requested and to make a correct list of all present, and of absentees.

f) To notify all members of all committees of their appointment and to hand to the convenor of each committee the names of the members composing that committee.

g) To endorse on the reports of committees the date of their reception, with a note of action taken, and to preserve them among the Council's records.

h) To file methodically and preserve all papers and documents and to act as custodian to the same during his term of office.

i) In the absence of the President and Vice-President it is his duty to call the meeting to order, and preside over the election of chairman pro-tem.

##### D. Treasurer:

The duties of the Treasurer shall be as follows:

a) To take charge of all money belonging to the Students' Council; disburse monies on warrant signed by the Treasurer of the recognized Student organization; obtain receipts, present financial statements when requested, and render a yearly report at the last Students' Society meeting.

b) To hand over to his successor in good order all books, paper and records pertaining to his office.

c) To sign requisitions for all monies held in the name of the Students' Council.

d) To act as Chairman of the Finance Committee.

##### E. Permanent Secretary-Treasurer:

a) To pay all bills, disburse and collect all student monies at the request of the Students' Council Treasurer.

b) To administer the allocation of all student funds under the direction of the Finance Committee.

c) To present and audited financial report to both the outgoing and incoming Students' Councils at the end of each fiscal year.

d) To act as Secretary of the Financial Committee.

#### Sub-Article 7. Meetings:

##### A. General:

There shall be not less than two regular business meetings of the Students' Council held during the College session.

1. a) The first regular meeting of the session shall be a business meeting. This business meeting shall be held not later than two weeks after the latest registration for degree course students.

b) In the case of the absence of all the executive this meeting may be called by any member of the Council.

2. a) The last regular meeting of the session shall be a business meeting. This meeting shall be in conjunction with the last regular meeting of the Students' Society which will be attended by both the outgoing and incoming Students' Councils.

b) The retiring Council will present its reports followed by any business which may be of interest to the Students' Society at large.

c) At the adjournment of this meeting the incoming Council will automatically assume office.

d) It shall take place fourteen (14) days after the spring election.

##### B. Extraordinary:

Extraordinary meetings of the Students' Council shall be called by the President as the occasion arises.

##### C. Quorum:

A quorum of the Students' Council shall consist of sixty per cent (60%) of the voting membership.

#### Article 5. Arguments of the Constitution:

1. Notice of any proposed amendment to the Students' Society Constitution shall be given at a meeting of the Students' Council and must be passed by a two-thirds (2-3) majority in the Council.

2. It will then be presented at a Students' Society meeting by the President of the Students' Society within ten (10) days following presentation at a Council meeting, for discussion and clarification. No vote on the proposed amendment shall take place at this meeting.

3. A vote shall be held by ballot within forty-eight (48) hours of the meeting. Amendments to the constitution shall be passed by a two-thirds (2-3) majority of the valid votes cast. Any amendment(s) passed shall become effective immediately on receiving the approval of Senate.

#### BY-LAWS OF THE MACDONALD COLLEGE STUDENTS' SOCIETY:

##### A. General:

###### 1. Vacancies:

Vacancies on the students' Council caused by retiring members shall be filled, according to the Constitution.

###### 2. Right of Recourse:

(a) The President of each class in the Faculty of Agriculture, School of Household Science, the Institute of Education, and the President or Representative of each College organization recognized by the Students' Council, shall have the right to file with the Secretary of the Students' Council, any request or recommendation relative to the said class or organization of the Students' Society.

(b) Such request or recommendation shall be in writing.

(c) In special cases the President or representative of the classes or organizations herein noted may address the Students' Council but must retire before a vote is taken.

##### B. Campus Organizations:

1. Recognized Organizations Having Liason Officers To the Students' Council (The Chairman of these organizations shall act as the Liason Officer, and shall sit on the Student Activities Committee).

- a) Men's Athletic Association
- b) Women's Athletic Association
- c) Dance Committee
- d) Literary and Debating Society
- e) Student Publications
- f) Student Recreation Centre Committee
- g) Student Teachers' Society
- h) Macdonald College Royal
- i) Macdonald College Green and Gold
- j) Post-Graduate Society

##### 2. Other Organizations:

The Secretary of the Students' Council shall have a list of all other student organizations on campus recognized by the Students' Council. Organizations must have their constitutions approved by Students' Council in order to be recognized by item.

##### C. Committees:

Committees shall be appointed by the Students' Council when the occasion arises.

###### 1. Permanent Committees:

###### a) Finance Committee:

###### (i) Meetings:

There will be two regular meetings of the Finance Committee; once in the spring to consider the newly submitted budgets, and once in the Fall to reconsider the budgets. Extraordinary meetings of the Finance Committee shall be called by the chairman as the occasion arises.

###### (ii) Members:

- 1) The Treasurer of the Students' Council (Chairman),
- 2) President of the Students' Council
- 3) Vice-President of the Students' Council
- 4) Secretary of the Students' Council
- 5) Permanent Secretary-Treasurer (Secretary)

###### (iii) Duties:

1) To consider and present to the Students' Council for approval, the budget of the various societies under the jurisdiction of the Students' Council. During the year various societies may request the Finance Committee to consider revised budgets. Such revisions, if granted, must be approved by the Students' Council.

2) To prepare a statement showing the allocation of its funds to the societies receiving budgets.

3) To receive and file with the Secretary inventories for each recognized organization of the Students' Council by the last day of February of each year.

4) Procedure: All organizations submitting budgets must submit them to the chairman of the Finance Committee by the last day of March. The budgets will be considered by the Finance Committee and given only temporary approval by the Students' Council at this time.

In the Fall all budgets will again be considered by the Finance Committee and submitted to the Students' Council for approval.

5) The quorum of the Finance Committee will consist of two-thirds (2-3) of the total membership.

##### b) Student Activities Committee:

###### (i) Meetings:

The Student Activities Committee will meet once a month.

###### (ii) Members:

Head of organizations that are recognized and have Liason Officers to the Students' Council. The Chairman of this Committee shall be the President of the Students' Council. The Secretary of this Committee shall be the Chairman of the Calendar Correlations Committee.

###### (iii) Duties:

To consider any problems of mutual interest, and to correlate student activities.

##### c) Purchasing Committee:

###### 2. Other Committees:

a) Calendar Correlations Committee

b) Special Committees.

##### d) Election of Organization Heads:

1. Nomination for the President of the Women's Athletic Association, President of the Men's Athletic Association, the President of the Dance Committee, the President of the Literary and Debating Society, Director of Student Publications, and the President of the Student Recreation Centre Committee shall be delivered to the Secretary of the Students' Council during the eight (8) days following the spring Students' Council election. In the event of there being only one nominee for any one position the date for the close of that nomination shall be extended forty-eight (48) hours.

2. The voting shall be by ballot on the 14th day following the spring Students' Council elections.

3. The results shall be announced and the change of office shall be at the Students' Society Meeting held that evening.

4. The Gold Key Society shall be in charge of the balloting.

5. Campaigning shall be during the three days (3) prior to the day of voting. There shall be no campaigning on the day of voting.

6. A picture (3" x 4") of each candidate may be submitted to the Chief Returning Officer to be put on display at the poll.

7. The election of the President of the Student Teachers Society the President of the Macdonald College Royal, the Producer of the Green and Gold, and the President of the Post-Graduate Society shall be in accordance with their respective constitutions.

##### E. Amendments of By-Laws:

1. Notice a amendment shall originate in the Students' Council, and shall be voted upon at a meeting of the Students' Society.

2. An amendment of the By-laws must be passed by two-thirds (2-3) majority of the valid votes cast.



# Coal Oil Lamps Forbidden

## Don't Lock Your Door

Girls, you never had it so good! Take a look at some of the changes which have taken effect in the leave system and other rules of the Women's Residence Committee during the past fifteen or twenty years.

1945

— First, second and third year students were permitted "free-dom of movement, in the town of Ste. Anne's, until 7:55 p.m." Saturday was a free day, after lectures, with students returning to the residence no later than 10:00 p.m. from Montreal, or 11:00 p.m. from Ste. Anne's. They were allowed one other late leave per week, until 11:00 p.m.!

Students were permitted to take a late leave to the common room (Stewart Room) until 11:00 p.m. A special leave book was provided for this. First year students taking this leave, had to be in the common room by 8:00 p.m.; second, third and fourth year students, by 9:00 p.m.

— The laundry room was locked at 8:00 p.m. on week nights, and at 10:00 p.m. on Saturday. (Saturday night was wash night, girls.)

The laundry room was closed on Sunday, and was reserved for the maids on Wednesday.

— The use of alcohol lamps, coal-oil lamps and candles was strictly forbidden.

— Students could only entertain visitors in the residence on Saturday—men visitors until 6:00 p.m. and women visitors until 9:30 p.m. Any visitors arriving on Sunday had to be entertained in the Foyer, only.

— Study hours were in effect between 8:00 and 10:00 p.m. Only Senior students were allowed to visit other rooms (when necessary) and receive phone calls, during that time.

— Students were not allowed to lock themselves in their rooms!

— The rising bell rang out at 6:45 a.m. during the week, and at 8:15 a.m. on Sunday!

1961

— Free time now ends at 10:30 p.m.; however, first year students may have three 11:00 o'clock leaves, and second and third year students may have five 11:00 o'clock leaves per week. All women students have a free 12:00 o'clock leave on Saturdays.

According to their year, first, second and third year students have late leaves until 12:45 and 1:30 a.m. leaves. Fourth year students and post-graduates have 2:00 a.m. leaves every night, with the exception of Sundays.

— Stewart Hall laundry room is now open until 11:00 p.m., and Laird Hall laundry rooms are open at all times, but washers and dryers are not to be used after 11:00 p.m., due to noise.

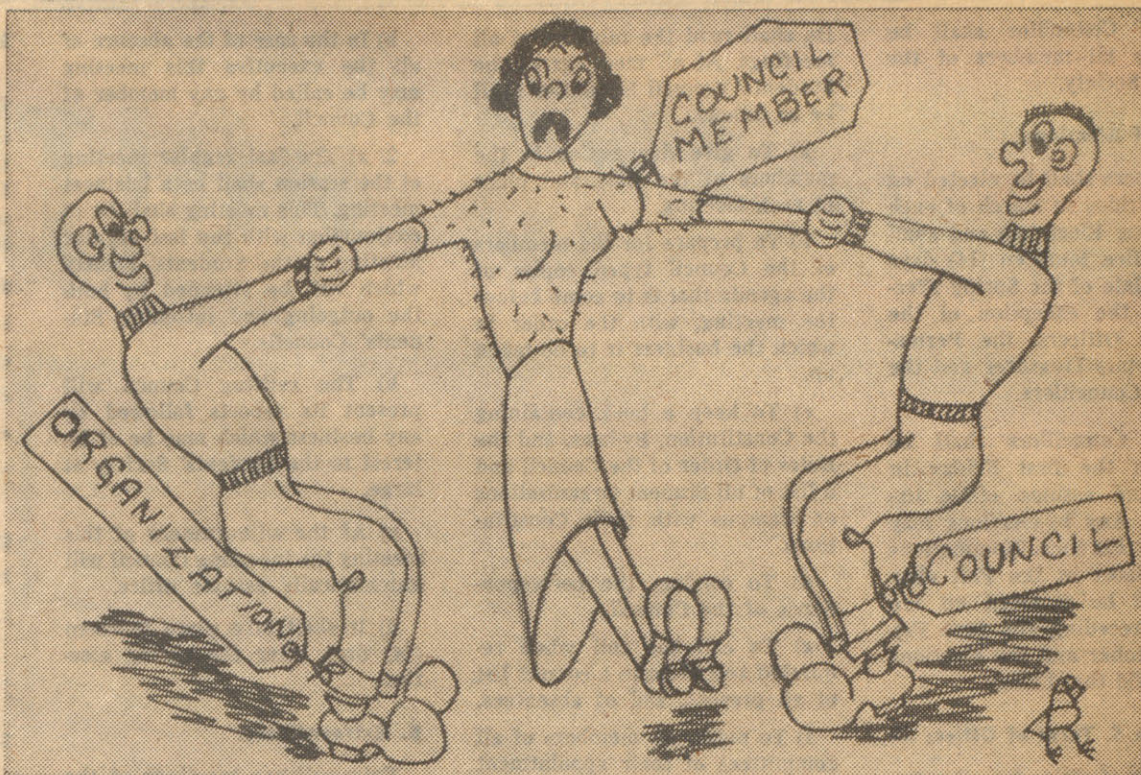
— Nowadays, the electricity is not cut off, except on unforeseen occasions!

— Men visitors are permitted in the residence lounge (Laird) until 10:00 p.m. With permission, women visitors may remain overnight. The Foyer is open until 11:00 p.m.

— Students may roam the halls at all times, but quiet hours are enforced between 7:00 p.m. and 7:00 a.m.

— ! ! ! ! ! ! ! ! !

— Today, alarm clocks sound off at all hours of the morning, or afternoon?



Hey! Whose girl am I??

## Composition of the Proposed Council

The most important part of any Students' Council is its members. Who do they represent? Are they the most qualified people to sit on Council? Are they being overlaid with responsibilities in Student Government? These are some of the thoughts that the Constitution Committee discussed.

**The Present System**  
Under the present system the Students' Council is composed

of an executive plus the heads of the major organizations on Campus. The merit of this sys-

tem has been questioned. These people are holding double jobs, ie. — the head of their organization and a member of the Students' Council. They some times find that they are hard-pressed for time to do both jobs satisfactorily. They also frequently find themselves wondering how they should vote on a issue: as the members of their committee wish them to, or as they personally feel they should. The question of 'vested interests', has also been brought up. If the head of an organization has an issue on which he wishes a ruling, should he be present and take part in the discussion and voting on this issue, or should he submit the issue to a group which will be impartial.

These are only a few of the drastic changes. However, I think that you can understand from this, that we have not been standing still, but have progressed a lot since the days of yesteryear. As the regulations have changed, bringing more responsibility to the Women's Residence Committee, so have conditions with regard to student government, in general. Another major improvement is the proposed new constitution of the Macdonald College Students' Society. As members of the Students' Society, this concerns every one of you.

MARILYN GRAY,  
President,  
Women's Residence Committee.

## Relief at Last

(Continued from Page 3)

ed under an alternate system. Several of these shortcomings are:

1. The present council is composed largely of organization Chairmen. These members are holding double jobs. It is difficult for them to be concerned with the many council affairs along with the affairs of their organization;

2. These people, when entering a discussion or when exercising their voting privilege, would have vested interests;

3. These people often find themselves wondering how to vote—as an individual or as the members of his organization would wish;

4. There are too many restrictions, making the constitution undemocratic;

5. Under the present system, when voting on the president of an organization, his ability to lead that organization is considered rather than his ability to act as a member of council.

In order to overcome such difficulties, the committee studied possible changes in the present constitution, and these changes are submitted in a revised format. This proposed constitution, called the Constitution of the Macdonald College Students' So-

ciety, is found in its entirety on the next two pages.

The revised constitution has the following improvements:

1. The proposed council would consist of members who have no vested interests in a student organization;

2. It solves the problem of having a chairman of an organization holding two major jobs at once;

3. Council members would no longer be faced with the problem of having to decide whether they shall be voting as an individual or as their organization wishes;

4. All graduate and undergraduate schools on campus are guaranteed representation on this proposed council;

5. This council is an efficient size;

6. Executive positions are open to all groups of students;

7. One year and first year students are eligible to run for some positions and are able to vote on representatives who will be in office during that academic year;

8. One year and first year students are able to vote on all council positions;

9. There is a certain overlapping effect which adds stability,

## What's in a Name?

All this talk about the Constitution of The Macdonald College Students' Council and the Constitution of The Macdonald College Students' Society may sound confusing. The following may make clear a few things regarding this new format.

All students registered at Macdonald College and paying student activity fees are members of The Macdonald College Students' Society. The Students' Council is only the executive organiza-

tion of The Students' Society. It was felt that the name Macdonald College Students' Council on the constitution was out of line since the constitution defines the way in which the student body as a whole is organized and exercises its control over the student activities. The framework and function of the Students' Council is described under Article IV. of the new proposal. The formal name of the Students' Council would now be The Council of The Macdonald College Students' Society. The executive of The Students' Council will also be considered as the executive of The Students' Society.

Writing the constitution in this form shows Student Government in its proper perspective. 10. The Students' Council Constitution Committee have adopted the view that the council should be concerned mainly with student policy and general control of student activities. With this in mind, the members of the proposed council are the most 'qualified' members of the Students' Society to carry out these duties;

11. The object of the Students' Council as stated in both the existing and the proposed constitution includes the phrase—"under its direction, all other student organization shall be centralized"—The proposed system fits this object;

12. Defeated candidates in the spring Council elections will be eligible for nomination for other major student position on campus, e.g.: President of the Men's Athletic Association, a Councillor, etc.

The committee has welcomed any criticism regarding this proposal. The general criticism has been that it is a major change. It is felt that this system defines all necessary responsibility and distributes it in a desirable manner among the student officers. The Committee feels confident that the new constitution, if adopted, will operate in the best interests of the students.

## The Proposed System

One of the essential changes in the proposed constitution is that the Presidents of S.T.S., W.A.A., M.A.A., Lit. and Deb. Society, Dance Committee, Student Rec. Center, and the Director of Publications would be removed from Council. In the future these people would be concerned mainly with the functioning of their own organizations. They would be under the jurisdiction of Council, and not a part of it.

The proposed constitution is composed of eleven members as against fifteen members under the present system. These eleven include an executive, the Presidents of the Women's Residence Committee, Men's Residence Committee, and the Gold Key Society, and a councillor from each of the four major groups of students (Agriculture, Education, members of the Faculty of Graduate Studies and Research, and Household Science). The following changes have been made in the executive: the 2nd Vice-President has been removed, and all restrictions as to year, Faculty and sex of the individual have been removed. The Presidents of the W.R.C., M.R.C., and the G.K. society have been kept on because of the nature of their organizations. The committee has felt that these three organizations should play a major role in forming student policy and conducting student affairs. The Presidents of the two Residence Committees would still be in their senior year.



## On Campus

by Harry Needham,

HELP! HELP! HELP! HELP! HELP! Uncle Cameron Needs YOU! Come to think of it, we need EVERYTHING and EVERYBODY. Since fall, the Failt-Ye has been put out by a loyal, devoted, hard-working, energetic, modest group of less than ten. We did not add to our staff at the start of the year, mainly because we were too busy, and, having sown the seed, we are now reaping the whirlwind. WE NEED HELP! And let's hope we get it. College authorities are behind us one hundred percent. In past years, too much work by too few individuals has driven editors into the dirt. If we can get enough people to form an efficient staff, things ease up all-round. We want help, we need help, and unless we get help, there won't be a Failt-Ye Times. It's as simple as that.

This is just a little reminder to classes that have responsibilities to campus organizations. When you have to do something, it's customary to plan it far enough ahead that someone can be sure that it's going to be done. Leaving things to the last minute and then tossing them in someone else's lap is hardly indicative of class spirit. The same thing applies to those people who resign from organizations without telling anybody or whom, when there is something to be done on the weekend, and go home without leaving some kind of replacement.

### Points to ponder:

- The efficiency of the Men's House Committee.
- The reason why we haven't seen so many high school kids around Brittain lately must have been the posters. Certainly the students didn't scare them off!
- The butterfat content of the dining room's Mechanical Cow.
- The number of books stolen from the library each year.
- The reason why I had to sign for a pail to swab out a room in Brittain Hall when I was only moving it 50 yards from its usual place of repose; and why do you have to sign out a shovel to clear the Brittain Hall parking lot. Ah, what service!

One small question. Why is it that the air around certain resident post grads fairly reeks with self-acclaim and smug superiority? One member of this group when accosted by a house committee member for not being properly dressed in the dining hall, replied in tones of deepest scorn, "Don't be absurd!"

Salaam, oh lords  
and masters.  
Salaam, Shaikh!  
— Salaam Alekhom!



**"EXPORT"**

PLAIN OR FILTER TIP  
CIGARETTES

## Ottawa Writer Says... Old Men and Ideas look after Canada

OTTAWA (CUP). Dec. 1.—The men who govern Canada are old men with old ideas and were educated in times when academic specialization was unknown, according to the Ottawa editor of Saturday Night magazine.

The theme of Raymond Rodgers' column "Ottawa Letter" in the present issue of the magazine is "Gerontocracy". Because our leaders were educated when such specialization was unknown Mr. Rodgers believes that "Canada's political and business leaders have only a general or legal education at best, with which to tackle such intricate problems as international trade".

The facts are clear he said, the typical corporate director, according to a recent survey, is 60 or more than 75 per cent of them are over 50 years old.

"The average age of the Cabinet, touted to be the youngest in decades, is nevertheless, 54", he declared. "Compare this with John Kennedy's 43 years, not to mention earlier famous examples such as Charles James Fox, Lord of the Admiralty at 22."

The typical Cabinet Minister or corporate director has either a general B.A. or LL.B. Very rarely are men appointed to specific posts because of their specific academic background. In the Cabinet, only the Solicitor-General and the Justice Minister are so chosen, he said. The pattern is similar in business.

Mr. Rodgers warned that more attention will not be paid to younger men until the public sits up and takes notice of their opinions. "At present", he declared, "magazines and newspapers pay more attention to the foibles of highschool teen-agers than to university students." He recommended they write letters to papers and magazines as one means of drawing attention to their ideas.

## Next Week Dips & Handicrafts Edition

## Monte Carlo Night

Monte Carlo Night takes place on Thursday, is expected to be the greatest success ever. There will be a variety of games in which to participate. A few of them will be: Rat Racing; Balloon and Darts; Candle and Water Gun; Dice; Bingo; Fortune Telling; Weight Guessing; Steadiness Tester; Wheel of Fortune and last, but not least, with interest to the gentleman, "A Kissing Booth."

A small fee is naturally charged, but all goes towards a noble cause and there is a very good chance that you just might win back double your money.

At another corner may be found a Cake Sale—this is in due respect the starved. And, of course, our main attraction will be the famous Tex Coulter, who will be conducting one of his ever-famous Auction Sales.

So, be sure not to miss it. It's a chance in a life-time.

LINDA GEORGETTE

## Jazz Trends

In 1954, when Stan Kenton presented his album of Jazz-classics, "City of Glass," the critics declared that he had surpassed the realms of jazz music. A few artists like Miles Davis, George Shearing and Dave Brubeck transposed their arrangements into this sphere of weird and far-fetched improvisation. Later, Amad Jamal, who was on the West Coast, knocking on the door of recognition for the past ten years, exploded his wealth of Jazz-classical ideas in his album "But Not For Me" followed by other works savoured by his basic classical training.

By the end of 1960, nearly every musician was mixing both types of music, so much that Gill Evans conducted an orchestra of strings for the accompaniment of Miles Davis playing selections from "Porgy and Bess." Guther Schuller conducted the premiere of his Modern Jazz, entitled "Variants," a score for a George Balanchine Ballet. On stage, along with the Modern Jazz Quartet, were members of the New York City Ballet Co. This score welded Jazz and Classical music into what the critics now call Third Stream Music—the new phase of Jazz.

IVOR D. MITCHELL

## RECONVENED

The first Lit and Deb meeting of the New Year was held on January 16th. The Society extends best wishes for the New Year to all students.

The Drama Club will not be sending a play to the Canadian Inter Varsity Drama League competition as previously planned. However, Carol Gilcrest will go to the conference as a delegate to obtain information, so that next year work on a new play can be started earlier in the Fall with the hope of entering the competition the following February.

A committee has been set up to change the Lit and Deb constitution in accordance with changes in the Student's Council Constitution once it is known and in effect.

W.C.L.

## HELP WANTED

Any students, (preferably male), wishing to collect tickets at the various events of the Winter Carnival, please write to: Secretary, Macdonald Winter Carnival, Box 301, Macdonald College.

The Carnival takes place from February 9th to 12th inclusive. Please state available dates. Remuneration: \$1.00 / hour.

Thanking you in advance, I remain,

Yours truly,

P. J. CLEMENTS  
Secretary  
Winter Carnival.

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## New Research Facilities

MONTREAL, DEC. 30th, 1960 — New opportunities for science graduates have been created by the announcement that three leading Canadian manufacturers have formed a new company which will direct and coordinate all of their research activities. In addition to their current research facilities, a new multi-million dollar research and development laboratory is planned.

The companies include Dominion Tar & Chemical Company Limited, a major producer of chemical products and building materials, and two of Canada's major pulp and paper producers, St. Lawrence Corporation Limited and Howard Smith Paper Mills Limited. As all three companies use chemical processes in their manufacturing operations, they have wide areas of common technical interests, and their manufacturing and merchandising interests are largely complementary.

Present plans call for the new facilities to be completed in 1962. The new laboratory will be provided with the most modern equipment for conducting a comprehensive programme of applied and fundamental research.

Scientists and technicians at the new centre will be challenged with a wide variety of problems. These will range from methods and process improvements, quality improvement of existing products, development of new products and converting by-product material now classified as waste into useful products.

It is also anticipated that the project will encourage graduates of Canadian universities to remain in Canada instead of migrating to other countries. Recruiting of additional personnel will begin in the near future. Interested students should write to:

Dr. G. H. TOMLINSON  
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After two periods of hard-fought effort, the Aggie skaters floundered during the final 20 minutes of last Friday's contest to add another defeat to their record. Nevertheless the inspiring showing during those first two stanzas indicates that the team does have promising possibilities. Most of the boys had been off skates for much of the holiday period and Ottawa's undying pace was a bit too much to match.

The Aggie basketballers appear to have adopted a new and brighter outlook on the game, or so it would seem from their latest showings. They scored points in their victory over Chaze, the highest number of points recorded in a single game for Macdonald in quite some time. Although the

### Aggies Bow to Ottawa U.

The Macdonald College Hockey team started the new year on an unfortunate note, dropping an 8-2 home encounter to Ottawa University last Friday night.

The visitors took a commanding lead in the first period, netting a trio of goals. Amos Coleman, the Aggies' top scorer moved Mac onto the scoring column with an impressive rink-long rush, showing a great burst of speed to beat the Ottawa net-minder and hit the upper right hand corner with a blistering shot. Ottawa tallied a single mid-way through the second period and then Keiller Shea, in a dazzling performance, added Mac's second goal.

In the final frame, Ottawa U. outskated and outshot the Aggies and, with rejuvenated earlier enthusiasm, overpowered the Aggie defence and contained Mac's scoring attacks. Four successive goals bent the twine behind goalie Doran Armstrong to round out the score at 8-2.

### Aggie Cagers down Laval

A vastly improved Macdonald basketball team came through with their second win of the term last Friday night, handing Laval University a 47-40 defeat. The victory sustained a surprising winning trend, following Mac's win over Chaze, N.Y. last Wednesday.

Trailing 20-15 at half-time, the team returned to the floor in determined form and outshot Laval during the final half to come out on the long end of the 47-40 count. Former Rosemont Bomber half back Murray Thomas led the winners with 23 points, followed by Art Gauley, who netted 8. With two consecutive victories under their belts, it is hoped that more of this calibre of playing is displayed in the future and anticipate more spectator interest as a result of the team's recent performances.

score in the Laval win wasn't as impressive, the game was a battle and Mac were the better force. Can (or will) they keep it up?

Next Friday the Macdonald Swimming Team will journey to S.G.W.U. to participate in an invitational Meet, including teams from U.N.B. and R.M.C. The meet will serve as a tune-up for the Mac swimmers when they compete in another competition at C.M.R. on Feb. 4.

Again on basketball — a look at the forthcoming schedule reveals that some of the future Aggie home games will be played at 5:30 on Wednesdays. An early Wednesday night game was tried recently and resulted in the best spectator support to date.

The J. V. hockey team, in familiar form, met defeat once again on Tuesday when they dropped a 5-1 match to Strathmore. The boys were out-rated by the powerful visitors but sustained their traditional spirit throughout and made for dangerous competition. Generally, they face fairly strong and experienced teams in the league but somewhat more unity within the ranks might go considerable distance towards a win.

Notes: Can it be true? Happened to run into a student the other day who hadn't heard of Gordie Howe... and they call this a broad education.

### O.S.L.I.A.A. Basketball Standings

	P	W	L	Pts
C.M.R.	3	2	1	4
Bishop's	3	2	1	4
Laval	4	2	2	4
Macdonald	4	1	3	2

Coming Contests: Mac at Sr. Unity Boy's Club, Jan. 20; Bishop's at Macdonald, 7 p.m. Jan 27; C.M.R. at Macdonald, 2:30 p.m., Jan. 28.

## DEBATING

On February 17 and 18, two debating teams and one judge will be sent to the McGill Winter Carnival Debating Competition. At home, the Inter-Class Debating will begin in February. The following is the schedule drawn up by the Lit. and Deb.:

Feb. 1: Teachers I vs. Agr. II

Feb. 8: Post Grads vs Agr. III

Feb. 15: Agr. I vs. Teachers III

Feb. 22: Teachers II vs. Agr. IV

Mar. 1: Elem. Teachers vs. Dips and H.Cr.

Classes! Get your debating teams ready for the brawls!

## Coming!

Once again Macdonald College will have the honour of receiving great speakers and lecturers. One of these people will be Dr. Donald Soper, a prominent man in the field of disarmament and also an industrious worker for world peace. Dr. Soper is a representative of the Mission in McGill.

Doctor Soper will speak twice — once at 11:30 on January 25th. and again at 12:30 on January 26th. He extends a welcome to all those who are interested in his work.

All classes have been cancelled at those times when Dr. Soper will be speaking. These lectures should be very interesting so everyone is invited to attend.

Girls who don't repulse men's advances, advance men's pulses.

Sign at the entrance of the nudists' colony: "Please bare with us."

A well-proportioned girl is one with a narrow waist and a broad mind.

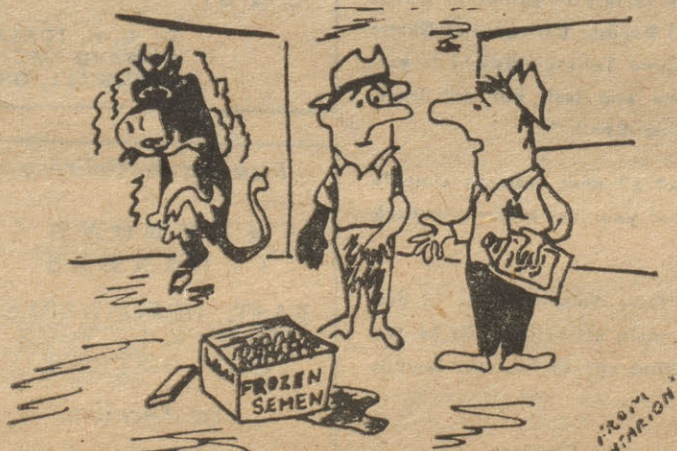
### SLEIGH RIDE!!!

Friday January 20  
(TODAY!)

Cost - 50c. Tickets available from G. Living, R. Helstrom and P. Winkler.

1st. Ride: 7:30 p.m.  
2nd. Ride: 9:00 p.m.

Starts at Main Bldg. steps  
Sponsored by  
Frosh Teachers (Ugh!)



"I BELIEVE THE IDEA IS TO THAW IT OUT FIRST!"

## SPOTLIGHTING Women's Sports

by VERONICA PATTEN

On the sports scene this week are the following:

### Intercollegiate Basketball

On January 17th, the McGill Red team played Mac's Junior Intercollegiate team at McGill.

It was a very good game, the final score being 24-20 in favor of Mac.

Also on January 17th, Mac's Senior Intercollegiate team played McGill at Mac. After a hard game, the score was 28-20 in favor of Mac. Mac's outstanding players were: Eva Terrauds, Sally Saddler and Jo-Anne Kidd, and Vicky Tollhurst and Sherrill Owen for McGill.

### Interclass Volleyball

Interclass volleyball is in full swing! Already, games have been played and enjoyed by all. Girls, come on out and support your class. DON'T DEFAULT! It spoils the fun for all! Once again, let's see everyone turn out and prove that SPIRIT is there.

### Intercollegiate Hockey

There is a practice tonight, January 20th, from 6-7 p.m. It appears that not much enthusiasm has been shown this far, with very few people turning out to the last practice. Come on, girls, let's prove our worth!

### Skating

The Winter Carnival will soon be here! If you want to take part in the figure skating, don't forget that every Wednesday and Thursday there are practices from 6-7 p.m.

### Swimming

Swimmers, you will be interested to hear this!

Bronze Life Saving classes started on January 19th, at 4:30 p.m. If you missed this class and are still interested consult the W.A.A. bulletin board for further details.

Beginners Swimming starts on Monday, January 23rd, at 4:30 p.m. The W.A.A. notice board supplies further information.

### Interclass Badminton

Badminton is still on the scene of women's sports. Don't forget to support your teams by turning up for your games. If you don't know when you play, check the schedule.

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